

transformer Specifications:  
 AC Voltage: 110~230v  
 Min DC Voltage: 150Vdc  
 Switching frequency: 75KHz

Output Voltage: 40v  
 Output Current: 1A

$$\frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{N_1}{N_2} = \frac{I_2}{I_1} = \frac{\sqrt{L_1}}{\sqrt{L_2}}$$

Primary Current is: 266 mA  
 10% of Primary: 26.6 mA

$$X_{L_1} = \frac{V_{DC}}{I_L} = \frac{150v}{26.6mA} = 5639.09 \text{ ohm}$$

$$X_{L_1} = 2 \pi FL$$

$$5639.09 \text{ ohm} = 2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 75000 \cdot L$$

$$L = 11.97 \text{ mH} \approx 12 \text{ mH}$$

core type: **PQ 3220**

For calculating primary winding I use this equation:

$$\frac{N_t}{N_1} = \frac{\sqrt{L_t}}{\sqrt{L_1}}$$

$$N_t = 4 \text{ turns}$$

$$L_t = 142 \text{ uH}$$

$$L_1 = 12 \text{ mH}$$

Primary turns: 36.77  $\approx$  37 turns  
 Secondary turns : 9.86  $\approx$  10 turns

For calculating diagonal of wire in primary and secondary winding, I use J-F curve and select 3.75 (A/mm<sup>2</sup>) for 75KHz switching frequency. According to below equation, calculate wire diameter.

$$d = 1.13 \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_{MAX}}{J}\right)}$$

in this equation instate of I(max) I use RMS current

$$I_{primary} = I_P + (0.2 I_P)$$

$$I_{RMS} = I_{primary} \sqrt{Duty Cycle}$$

Primary wire diameter: 0.329 mm  
 Secondary wire diameter: 0.464 mm